Element	Observable Language Behaviours (OLB)					
	Step 1	Step 2	Step 3	Step 4	Step 5	Step 6
Meaning						
Understand and respond to texts, using strategies	Demonstrate understanding by responding to a highly visual text, using a combination of visuals, drawings, L1, pre- taught vocabulary and non-verbal cues Read and follow simply worded instructions with visual support Recognize patterns in text, directionality of print and the letters of his/her name	Demonstrate understanding by responding to a visual text, using drawings, L1, pre-taught vocabulary and high frequency words Read and follow short, simply worded instructions Recognize simple patterns in text and most upper and lower case letters of the alphabet	Demonstrate understanding by responding to a simple or adapted text supported by visuals Read and follow instructions consisting of a few simple steps for an authentic task Recognize patterns in text, upper and lower case letters and some sound/symbol patterns	Demonstrate understanding by responding to authentic texts with linguistic complexity approaching grade level Read and follow instructions consisting of multiple steps for an authentic task	Demonstrate understanding by responding to authentic texts, from a variety of genres, with the linguistic complexity of early grade level Read and follow instructions consisting of multiple steps for a variety of tasks	Demonstrate understanding by responding to a wide variety of grade- appropriate text with vocabulary support
Form and Style Use text features, text forms and style to construct meaning	Locate information in a highly visual text, using visual cues and pretaught vocabulary	Locate information in a text, using visual cues and pre-taught vocabulary	Identify and use common text features to locate information	Identify and use a variety of text features to locate information	Identify text features and explain how they help readers understand text	Identify different text forms and features and explain how they help readers understand the text
Fluency						
Read and understand familiar and unfamiliar words and phrases, and expand vocabulary	Read and understand personally relevant words, using visuals and sound-symbol connections	Read and understand high frequency words and pre-taught vocabulary in context Decode unfamiliar vocabulary supported by key visuals	Read and understand pre-taught key academic words Decode unfamiliar vocabulary, using key visuals and other cueing systems	Read and understand high-frequency words and phrases and key academic vocabulary Determine meaning of some unfamiliar words, using some cueing systems	Read and understand low frequency words, phrases and academic vocabulary Determine meaning of unfamiliar words, using context, sentence structure and sound- symbol patterns	Read and understand most vocabulary in grade-appropriate texts Consistently use a variety of strategies to solve unfamiliar words